

NAME

`BN_add_word`, `BN_sub_word`, `BN_mul_word`, `BN_div_word`, `BN_mod_word` - arithmetic functions on BIGNUMs with integers

SYNOPSIS

```
#include <openssl/bn.h>

int BN_add_word(BIGNUM *a, BN_ULONG w);

int BN_sub_word(BIGNUM *a, BN_ULONG w);

int BN_mul_word(BIGNUM *a, BN_ULONG w);

BN_ULONG BN_div_word(BIGNUM *a, BN_ULONG w);

BN_ULONG BN_mod_word(const BIGNUM *a, BN_ULONG w);
```

DESCRIPTION

These functions perform arithmetic operations on BIGNUMs with unsigned integers. They are much more efficient than the normal BIGNUM arithmetic operations.

`BN_add_word()` adds `w` to `a` (`a+=w`).

`BN_sub_word()` subtracts `w` from `a` (`a-=w`).

`BN_mul_word()` multiplies `a` and `w` (`a*=w`).

`BN_div_word()` divides `a` by `w` (`a/=w`) and returns the remainder.

`BN_mod_word()` returns the remainder of `a` divided by `w` (`a%w`).

For `BN_div_word()` and `BN_mod_word()`, `w` must not be 0.

RETURN VALUES

`BN_add_word()`, `BN_sub_word()` and `BN_mul_word()` return 1 for success, 0 on error. The error codes can be obtained by [ERR_get_error\(3\)](#).

`BN_mod_word()` and `BN_div_word()` return `a%w` on success and `(BN_ULONG)-1` if an error occurred.

SEE ALSO

[bn\(3\)](#), [ERR_get_error\(3\)](#), [BN_add\(3\)](#)

HISTORY

`BN_add_word()` and `BN_mod_word()` are available in all versions of SSLeay and OpenSSL. `BN_div_word()` was added in SSLeay 0.8, and `BN_sub_word()` and `BN_mul_word()` in SSLeay 0.9.0.

Before 0.9.8a the return value for `BN_div_word()` and `BN_mod_word()` in case of an error was 0.