

**NAME**

`Log::Message::Simple` - Simplified interface to `Log::Message`

**SYNOPSIS**

```
use Log::Message::Simple qw[msg error debug
carp croak cluck confess];

use Log::Message::Simple qw[:STD :CARP];

### standard reporting functionality
msg( "Connecting to database", $verbose );
error( "Database connection failed: $@", $verbose );
debug( "Connection arguments were: $args", $debug );

### standard carp functionality
carp( "Wrong arguments passed: @_");
croak( "Fatal: wrong arguments passed: @_");
cluck( "Wrong arguments passed -- including stacktrace: @_");
confess("Fatal: wrong arguments passed -- including stacktrace: @_");

### retrieve individual message
my @stack = Log::Message::Simple->stack;
my @stack = Log::Message::Simple->flush;

### retrieve the entire stack in printable form
my $msgs = Log::Message::Simple->stack_as_string;
my $trace = Log::Message::Simple->stack_as_string(1);

### redirect output
local $Log::Message::Simple::MSG_FH = \*STDERR;
local $Log::Message::Simple::ERROR_FH = \*STDERR;
local $Log::Message::Simple::DEBUG_FH = \*STDERR;

### force a stacktrace on error
local $Log::Message::Simple::STACKTRACE_ON_ERROR = 1
```

**DESCRIPTION**

This module provides standardized logging facilities using the [Log::Message](#) module.

**FUNCTIONS****msg("message string" [,VERBOSE])**

Records a message on the stack, and prints it to STDOUT (or actually \$MSG\_FH, see the GLOBAL VARIABLES section below), if the VERBOSE option is true. The VERBOSE option defaults to false.

Exported by default, or using the :STD tag.

**debug("message string" [,VERBOSE])**

Records a debug message on the stack, and prints it to STDOUT (or actually \$DEBUG\_FH, see the GLOBAL VARIABLES section below), if the VERBOSE option is true. The VERBOSE option defaults to false.

Exported by default, or using the :STD tag.

**error("error string" [,VERBOSE])**

Records an error on the stack, and prints it to STDERR (or actually \$ERROR\_FH, see the GLOBAL VARIABLES sections below), if the VERBOSE option is true. The VERBOSE options defaults to true.

Exported by default, or using the :STD tag.

*carp();*

Provides functionality equal to `Carp::carp()` while still logging to the stack.

Exported by using the `:CARP` tag.

*croak();*

Provides functionality equal to `Carp::croak()` while still logging to the stack.

Exported by using the `:CARP` tag.

*confess();*

Provides functionality equal to `Carp::confess()` while still logging to the stack.

Exported by using the `:CARP` tag.

*cluck();*

Provides functionality equal to `Carp::cluck()` while still logging to the stack.

Exported by using the `:CARP` tag.

## CLASS METHODS

**`Log::Message::Simple->stack()`**

Retrieves all the items on the stack. Since `Log::Message::Simple` is implemented using `Log::Message` consult its manpage for the function `retrieve` to see what is returned and how to use the items.

**`Log::Message::Simple->stack_as_string([TRACE])`**

Returns the whole stack as a printable string. If the `TRACE` option is true all items are returned with `Carp::longmess` output, rather than just the message. `TRACE` defaults to false.

**`Log::Message::Simple->flush()`**

Removes all the items from the stack and returns them. Since `Log::Message::Simple` is implemented using `Log::Message` consult its manpage for the function `retrieve` to see what is returned and how to use the items.

## GLOBAL VARIABLES

**`$ERROR_FH`**

This is the filehandle all the messages sent to `error()` are being printed. This defaults to `*STDERR`.

**`$MSG_FH`**

This is the filehandle all the messages sent to `msg()` are being printed. This default to `*STDOUT`.

**`$DEBUG_FH`**

This is the filehandle all the messages sent to `debug()` are being printed. This default to `*STDOUT`.

**`$STACKTRACE_ON_ERROR`**

If this option is set to `true`, every call to `error()` will generate a stacktrace using `Carp::shortmess()`. Defaults to `false`