

**NAME**

split - split a file into pieces

**SYNOPSIS**

**split** [*OPTION*]... [*FILE* [*PREFIX*]]

**DESCRIPTION**

Output pieces of FILE to PREFIXaa, PREFIXab, ...; default size is 1000 lines, and default PREFIX is 'x'.

With no FILE, or when FILE is -, read standard input.

Mandatory arguments to long options are mandatory for short options too.

**-a, --suffix-length=*N***

generate suffixes of length N (default 2)

**--additional-suffix=*SUFFIX***

append an additional SUFFIX to file names

**-b, --bytes=*SIZE***

put SIZE bytes per output file

**-C, --line-bytes=*SIZE***

put at most SIZE bytes of records per output file

**-d** use numeric suffixes starting at 0, not alphabetic

**--numeric-suffixes[=*FROM*]**

same as **-d**, but allow setting the start value

**-e, --elide-empty-files**

do not generate empty output files with '-n'

**--filter=*COMMAND***

write to shell COMMAND; file name is \$FILE

**-l, --lines=*NUMBER***

put NUMBER lines/records per output file

**-n, --number=*CHUNKS***

generate CHUNKS output files; see explanation below

**-t, --separator=*SEP***

use SEP instead of newline as the record separator; '\0' (zero) specifies the NUL character

**-u, --unbuffered**

immediately copy input to output with '-n r/...'

**--verbose**

print a diagnostic just before each output file is opened

**--help** display this help and exit

**--version**

output version information and exit

The SIZE argument is an integer and optional unit (example: 10K is 10\*1024). Units are K,M,G,T,P,E,Z,Y (powers of 1024) or KB,MB,... (powers of 1000).

**CHUNKS may be:**

N split into N files based on size of input

K/N output Kth of N to stdout

l/N split into N files without splitting lines/records

l/K/N output Kth of N to stdout without splitting lines/records

r/N like 'l' but use round robin distribution

r/K/N likewise but only output Kth of N to stdout

### **AUTHOR**

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### **REPORTING BUGS**

GNU coreutils online help: <<http://www.gnu.org/software/coreutils/>>

Report split translation bugs to <<http://translationproject.org/team/>>

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### **SEE ALSO**

Full documentation at: <<http://www.gnu.org/software/coreutils/split>>  
or available locally via: info '(coreutils) split invocation'