

NAME

grohtml - html driver for groff

SYNOPSIS

```
grohtml [ -bhlprv ] [ -aaa-text-bits ] [ -Ddir ] [ -Fdir ] [ -gaa-graphic-bits ] [ -iresolution ]
[ -Iimage-stem ] [ -jfilename ] [ -oimage-vertical-offset ] [ -ssize ] [ -Slevel ] [ -xhtml-dialect ]
[ files... ]
```

DESCRIPTION

The **grohtml** front end (which consists of a preprocessor, **pre-grohtml**, and a device driver, **post-grohtml**) translates the output of GNU **troff** to html. Users should always invoke **grohtml** via the **groff** command with a **-Thtml** option. If no files are given, **grohtml** will read the standard input. A filename of **-** will also cause **grohtml** to read the standard input. Html output is written to the standard output. When **grohtml** is run by **groff** options can be passed to **grohtml** using **groff**'s **-P** option.

grohtml invokes **groff** twice. In the first pass, pictures, equations, and tables are rendered using the **ps** device, and in the second pass HTML output is generated by the **html** device.

grohtml always writes output in UTF-8 encoding and has built-in entities for all non-composite unicode characters. In spite of this, **groff** may issue warnings about unknown special characters if they can't be found during the first pass. Such warnings can be safely ignored unless the special characters appear inside a table or equation.

OPTIONS**-aaa-text-bits**

Number of bits of antialiasing information to be used by *text* when generating png images. The default is 4 but valid values are 0, 1, 2, and 4. Note your version of **gs** needs to support the **-dTextAlphaBits** and **-dGraphicAlphaBits** options in order to exploit antialiasing. A value of 0 stops **grohtml** from issuing antialiasing commands to **gs**.

-b Initialize the background color to white.

-Ddir Inform **grohtml** to place all image files into directory *dir*.

-e This option should not be directly invoked by the user as it is an internal option utilized by **groff** when **-Thtml** or **-Txhtml** is specified. It is used by the **grohtml** preprocessor to determine whether **eqn** should attempt to produce MathML (if **-Txhtml** is specified).

-Fdir Prepend directory *dir/devname* to the search path for font and device description files; *name* is the name of the device, usually **html**.

-gaa-graphic-bits

Number of bits of antialiasing information to be used by *graphics* when generating png images. The default is 4 but valid values are 0, 1, 2, and 4. Note your version of **gs** needs to support the **-dTextAlphaBits** and **-dGraphicAlphaBits** options in order to exploit antialiasing. A value of 0 stops **grohtml** from issuing antialiasing commands to **gs**.

-h Generate section and number headings by using **...** and increasing the font size, rather than using the **<Hn>...</Hn>** tags.

-iresolution

Select the resolution for all images. By default this is 100 pixels per inch. Example: **-i200** indicates 200 pixels per inch.

-Istem Determine the image stem name. If omitted **grohtml** uses **grohtml-XXX** (*XXX* is the process ID).

-jfilename

Inform **grohtml** to split the html output into multiple files. The *filename* is the stem and specified section headings (default is level one) start a new file, named *filename-n.html*.

-l Turn off the production of automatic section links at the top of the document.

-n Generate simple heading anchors whenever a section/number heading is found. Without the option the anchor value is the textual heading. This can cause problems when a heading contains a

“?” on older versions of some browsers (Netscape). This flag is automatically turned on if a heading contains an image.

- o***vertical-offset* Specify the vertical offset of images in points.
- p** Display page rendering progress to stderr. **grohtml** only displays a page number when an image is required.
- r** Turn off the automatic header and footer line (html rule).
- s size** Set the base point size of the source file. Thereafter when this point size is used in the source it will correspond to the html base size. Every increase of two points in the source will yield a **<big>** tag, and conversely when a decrease of two points is seen a **<small>** tag is emitted.
- Slevel** When splitting html output, split at the heading level (or higher) defined by *level*.
- v** Print the version number.
- V** Create an XHTML or HTML validator button at the bottom of each page of the document.
- xdialect** Select HTML dialect. Currently, *dialect* should be either the digit **4** or the letter **x** which indicates whether **grohtml** should generate HTML 4 or XHTML, respectively. This option should not be directly invoked by the user as it is an internal option utilized by **groff** when **-Thtml** or **-Txhtml** is specified.
- y** Produce a right-justified groff signature at the end of the document. This is only generated if the **-V** flag is also specified.

USAGE

There are styles called **R**, **I**, **B**, and **BI** mounted at font positions 1 to 4.

DEPENDENCIES

grohtml is dependent upon the png utilities (**pnmcut**, **pnmcrop**, **pnmtopng**) and GhostScript (**gs**). **pnmtopng** (version 2.37.6 or greater) and **pnmcut** from the netpbm package (version 9.16 or greater) will work also. It is also dependent upon **psselect** from the **PSUtils** package. Images are generated whenever a table, picture, equation or line is encountered.

FILES

grohtml uses temporary files. See the [groff\(1\)](#) man page for details where such files are created.

ENVIRONMENT

GROFF_FONT_PATH

A list of directories in which to search for the *devname* directory in addition to the default ones. See [troff\(1\)](#) and [groff_font\(5\)](#) for more details.

SOURCE_DATE_EPOCH

A timestamp (expressed as seconds since the Unix epoch) to use as the creation timestamp in place of the current time.

BUGS

Grohtml has been completely redesigned and rewritten. It is still beta code.

SEE ALSO

[afmtodit\(1\)](#), [groff\(1\)](#), [troff\(1\)](#), [psbb\(1\)](#), [groff_out\(5\)](#), [groff_font\(5\)](#), [groff_char\(7\)](#)

LICENSE

Copyright © 1999-2014 Free Software Foundation, Inc.

Permission is granted to make and distribute verbatim copies of this manual provided the copyright notice and this permission notice are preserved on all copies.

Permission is granted to copy and distribute modified versions of this manual under the conditions for verbatim copying, provided that the entire resulting derived work is distributed under the terms of a permission notice identical to this one.

Permission is granted to copy and distribute translations of this manual into another language, under the above conditions for modified versions, except that this permission notice may be included in translations approved by the Free Software Foundation instead of in the original English.