

## NAME

cmake - CMake Command-Line Reference

## SYNOPSIS

```
cmake [<options>] (<path-to-source> | <path-to-existing-build>)  
cmake [(-D<var>=<value>)...] -P <cmake-script-file>  
cmake --build <dir> [<options>] [-- <build-tool-options>...]  
cmake -E <command> [<options>]  
cmake --find-package <options>...
```

## DESCRIPTION

The "cmake" executable is the CMake command-line interface. It may be used to configure projects in scripts. Project configuration settings may be specified on the command line with the -D option.

CMake is a cross-platform build system generator. Projects specify their build process with platform-independent CMake listfiles included in each directory of a source tree with the name CMakeLists.txt. Users build a project by using CMake to generate a build system for a native tool on their platform.

## OPTIONS

### -C <initial-cache>

Pre-load a script to populate the cache.

When cmake is first run in an empty build tree, it creates a CMakeCache.txt file and populates it with customizable settings for the project. This option may be used to specify a file from which to load cache entries before the first pass through the project's cmake listfiles. The loaded entries take priority over the project's default values. The given file should be a CMake script containing SET commands that use the CACHE option, not a cache-format file.

### -D <var>:<type>=<value>

Create a cmake cache entry.

When cmake is first run in an empty build tree, it creates a CMakeCache.txt file and populates it with customizable settings for the project. This option may be used to specify a setting that takes priority over the project's default value. The option may be repeated for as many cache entries as desired.

### -U <globbing\_expr>

Remove matching entries from CMake cache.

This option may be used to remove one or more variables from the CMakeCache.txt file, globbing expressions using \* and ? are supported. The option may be repeated for as many cache entries as desired.

Use with care, you can make your CMakeCache.txt non-working.

### -G <generator-name>

Specify a build system generator.

CMake may support multiple native build systems on certain platforms. A generator is responsible for generating a particular build system. Possible generator names are specified in the Generators section.

### -T <toolset-name>

Specify toolset name if supported by generator.

Some CMake generators support a toolset name to be given to the native build system to choose a compiler. This is supported only on specific generators:

```
Visual Studio >= 10  
Xcode >= 3.0
```

See native build system documentation for allowed toolset names.

**-Wno-dev**

Suppress developer warnings.

Suppress warnings that are meant for the author of the CMakeLists.txt files.

**-Wdev** Enable developer warnings.

Enable warnings that are meant for the author of the CMakeLists.txt files.

**-E** CMake command mode.

For true platform independence, CMake provides a list of commands that can be used on all systems. Run with `-E help` for the usage information. Commands available are: `chdir`, `compare_files`, `copy`, `copy_directory`, `copy_if_different`, `echo`, `echo_append`, `environment`, `make_directory`, `md5sum`, `remove`, `remove_directory`, `rename`, `sleep`, `tar`, `time`, `touch`, `touch_nocreate`. In addition, some platform specific commands are available. On Windows: `delete_regv`, `write_regv`. On UNIX: `create_symlink`.

**-L[A][H]**

List non-advanced cached variables.

List cache variables will run CMake and list all the variables from the CMake cache that are not marked as `INTERNAL` or `ADVANCED`. This will effectively display current CMake settings, which can then be changed with `-D` option. Changing some of the variables may result in more variables being created. If `A` is specified, then it will display also advanced variables. If `H` is specified, it will also display help for each variable.

**--build <dir>**

Build a CMake-generated project binary tree.

This abstracts a native build tool's command-line interface with the following options:

```
<dir> = Project binary directory to be built.
--target <tgt> = Build <tgt> instead of default targets.
--config <cfg> = For multi-configuration tools, choose <cfg>.
--clean-first = Build target 'clean' first, then build.
                (To clean only, use --target 'clean'.)
--use-stderr = Ignored. Behavior is default in CMake >= 3.0.
-- = Pass remaining options to the native tool.
```

Run `cmake --build` with no options for quick help.

**-N** View mode only.

Only load the cache. Do not actually run configure and generate steps.

**-P <file>**

Process script mode.

Process the given `cmake` file as a script written in the CMake language. No configure or generate step is performed and the cache is not modified. If variables are defined using `-D`, this must be done before the `-P` argument.

**--find-package**

Run in `pkg-config` like mode.

Search a package using `find_package()` and print the resulting flags to `stdout`. This can be used to use `cmake` instead of `pkg-config` to find installed libraries in plain Makefile-based projects or in `autoconf`-based projects (via `share/aclocal/cmake.m4`).

**--graphviz=[file]**

Generate `graphviz` of dependencies, see `CMakeGraphVizOptions.cmake` for more.

Generate a `graphviz` input file that will contain all the library and executable dependencies in the project. See the documentation for `CMakeGraphVizOptions.cmake` for more details.

**--system-information [file]**

Dump information about this system.

Dump a wide range of information about the current system. If run from the top of a binary tree for a CMake project it will dump additional information such as the cache, log files etc.

**--debug-trycompile**

Do not delete the try\_compile build tree. Only useful on one try\_compile at a time.

Do not delete the files and directories created for try\_compile calls. This is useful in debugging failed try\_compiles. It may however change the results of the try-compiles as old junk from a previous try-compile may cause a different test to either pass or fail incorrectly. This option is best used for one try-compile at a time, and only when debugging.

**--debug-output**

Put cmake in a debug mode.

Print extra stuff during the cmake run like stack traces with message(send\_error ) calls.

**--trace** Put cmake in trace mode.

Print a trace of all calls made and from where with message(send\_error ) calls.

**--warn-uninitialized**

Warn about uninitialized values.

Print a warning when an uninitialized variable is used.

**--warn-unused-vars**

Warn about unused variables.

Find variables that are declared or set, but not used.

**--no-warn-unused-cli**

Don't warn about command line options.

Don't find variables that are declared on the command line, but not used.

**--check-system-vars**

Find problems with variable usage in system files.

Normally, unused and uninitialized variables are searched for only in CMAKE\_SOURCE\_DIR and CMAKE\_BINARY\_DIR. This flag tells CMake to warn about other files as well.

**--help,-help,-usage,-h,-H,/?**

Print usage information and exit.

Usage describes the basic command line interface and its options.

**--version,-version,/V [<f>]**

Show program name/version banner and exit.

If a file is specified, the version is written into it. The help is printed to a named <f>ile if given.

**--help-full [<f>]**

Print all help manuals and exit.

All manuals are printed in a human-readable text format. The help is printed to a named <f>ile if given.

**--help-manual <man> [<f>]**

Print one help manual and exit.

The specified manual is printed in a human-readable text format. The help is printed to a named <f>ile if given.

**--help-manual-list** [<f>]

List help manuals available and exit.

The list contains all manuals for which help may be obtained by using the **--help-manual** option followed by a manual name. The help is printed to a named <f>ile if given.

**--help-command** <cmd> [<f>]

Print help for one command and exit.

The [cmake-commands\(7\)](#) manual entry for <cmd> is printed in a human-readable text format. The help is printed to a named <f>ile if given.

**--help-command-list** [<f>]

List commands with help available and exit.

The list contains all commands for which help may be obtained by using the **--help-command** option followed by a command name. The help is printed to a named <f>ile if given.

**--help-commands** [<f>]

Print cmake-commands manual and exit.

The [cmake-commands\(7\)](#) manual is printed in a human-readable text format. The help is printed to a named <f>ile if given.

**--help-module** <mod> [<f>]

Print help for one module and exit.

The [cmake-modules\(7\)](#) manual entry for <mod> is printed in a human-readable text format. The help is printed to a named <f>ile if given.

**--help-module-list** [<f>]

List modules with help available and exit.

The list contains all modules for which help may be obtained by using the **--help-module** option followed by a module name. The help is printed to a named <f>ile if given.

**--help-modules** [<f>]

Print cmake-modules manual and exit.

The [cmake-modules\(7\)](#) manual is printed in a human-readable text format. The help is printed to a named <f>ile if given.

**--help-policy** <cmp> [<f>]

Print help for one policy and exit.

The [cmake-policies\(7\)](#) manual entry for <cmp> is printed in a human-readable text format. The help is printed to a named <f>ile if given.

**--help-policy-list** [<f>]

List policies with help available and exit.

The list contains all policies for which help may be obtained by using the **--help-policy** option followed by a policy name. The help is printed to a named <f>ile if given.

**--help-policies** [<f>]

Print cmake-policies manual and exit.

The [cmake-policies\(7\)](#) manual is printed in a human-readable text format. The help is printed to a named <f>ile if given.

**--help-property** <prop> [<f>]

Print help for one property and exit.

The [cmake-properties\(7\)](#) manual entries for <prop> are printed in a human-readable text format. The help is printed to a named <f>ile if given.

**--help-property-list** [<f>]

List properties with help available and exit.

The list contains all properties for which help may be obtained by using the **--help-property** option followed by a property name. The help is printed to a named <f>ile if given.

**--help-properties** [<f>]

Print cmake-properties manual and exit.

The [cmake-properties\(7\)](#) manual is printed in a human-readable text format. The help is printed to a named <f>ile if given.

**--help-variable** <var> [<f>]

Print help for one variable and exit.

The [cmake-variables\(7\)](#) manual entry for <var> is printed in a human-readable text format. The help is printed to a named <f>ile if given.

**--help-variable-list** [<f>]

List variables with help available and exit.

The list contains all variables for which help may be obtained by using the **--help-variable** option followed by a variable name. The help is printed to a named <f>ile if given.

**--help-variables** [<f>]

Print cmake-variables manual and exit.

The [cmake-variables\(7\)](#) manual is printed in a human-readable text format. The help is printed to a named <f>ile if given.

**SEE ALSO**

The following resources are available to get help using CMake:

**Home Page**

<http://www.cmake.org>

The primary starting point for learning about CMake.

**Frequently Asked Questions**

[http://www.cmake.org/Wiki/CMake\\_FAQ](http://www.cmake.org/Wiki/CMake_FAQ)

A Wiki is provided containing answers to frequently asked questions.

**Online Documentation**

<http://www.cmake.org/HTML/Documentation.html>

Links to available documentation may be found on this web page.

**Mailing List**

<http://www.cmake.org/HTML/MailingLists.html>

For help and discussion about using cmake, a mailing list is provided at [cmake@cmake.org](mailto:cmake@cmake.org). The list is member-post-only but one may sign up on the CMake web page. Please first read the full documentation at <http://www.cmake.org> before posting questions to the list.

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